

Appendix to
**ELASTIC ANALYSIS OF CLOSED-FORM SOLUTIONS FOR
 ADHESIVE STRESSES IN BONDED SINGLE-STRAP BUTT JOINTS
 BY GANG LI***

Details on the derivation of the following parameters, integral constants and functions are very lengthy and can be found elsewhere [Li 2008]. Only the final expressions for relevant parameters in the determination of adhesive stresses are provided in the following.

A.1. Determination of the seven integral constants in the Eq. (7a)

Submitting the shear stress into the boundary conditions, Eq. (7b), seven simultaneous equations written in terms of the seven constants, C_i ($i = 0$ to 6), can be obtained as:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} C_0 c + C_1 C_{10} + C_3 C_{30} + C_6 C_{60} = f_0 \\ -C_1 C_{11} + C_2 C_{21} - C_3 C_{31} + C_4 C_{41} + C_5 C_{51} - C_6 C_{61} = f_1 \\ C_1 C_{11} + C_2 C_{21} + C_3 C_{31} + C_4 C_{41} + C_5 C_{51} + C_6 C_{61} = f_2 \\ a_1 C_0 + C_1 C_{12} - C_2 C_{22} + C_3 C_{32} - C_4 C_{42} - C_5 C_{52} + C_6 C_{62} = f_3 \\ a_1 C_0 + C_1 C_{12} + C_2 C_{22} + C_3 C_{32} + C_4 C_{42} + C_5 C_{52} + C_6 C_{62} = f_4 \\ -C_1 C_{13} + C_2 C_{23} - C_3 C_{33} + C_4 C_{43} + C_5 C_{53} - C_6 C_{63} = f_5 \\ C_1 C_{13} + C_2 C_{23} + C_3 C_{33} + C_4 C_{43} + C_5 C_{53} + C_6 C_{63} = f_6 \end{array} \right. \quad (\text{A.1.1a})$$

For the above linear systems of equations, the corresponding augmented matrix is [Derrick and Grossman 1987]:

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$$\begin{bmatrix}
 c & C_{10} & 0 & C_{30} & 0 & 0 & C_{60} & f_0 \\
 0 & -C_{11} & C_{21} & -C_{31} & C_{41} & C_{51} & -C_{61} & f_1 \\
 0 & C_{11} & C_{21} & C_{31} & C_{41} & C_{51} & C_{61} & f_2 \\
 a_1 & C_{12} & -C_{22} & C_{32} & -C_{42} & -C_{52} & C_{62} & f_3 \\
 a_1 & C_{12} & C_{22} & C_{32} & C_{42} & C_{52} & C_{62} & f_4 \\
 0 & -C_{13} & C_{23} & -C_{33} & C_{43} & C_{53} & -C_{63} & f_5 \\
 0 & C_{13} & C_{23} & C_{33} & C_{43} & C_{53} & C_{63} & f_6
 \end{bmatrix} \tag{A.1.1b}$$

The constants can be determined using Gauss elimination [Derrick and Grossman 1987; Kreyszig 1993], and the final expressions are:

$$C_6 = \frac{\left(\frac{f_3 + f_4}{2} - f_0 \frac{a_1}{c} + \frac{f_1 - f_2}{2} \frac{C_{12} - C_{10} \frac{a_1}{c}}{C_{11}} - \left(\frac{f_6 - f_5}{2} + \frac{f_1 - f_2}{2} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}} \right) \frac{C_{32} - \frac{a_1}{c} C_{30} - C_{31} \frac{C_{12} - C_{10} \frac{a_1}{c}}{C_{11}}}{C_{33} - C_{31} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}}} \right)}{C_{62} - \frac{a_1}{c} C_{60} - C_{61} \frac{C_{12} - C_{10} \frac{a_1}{c}}{C_{11}} - \left(C_{63} - C_{61} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}} \right) \frac{C_{32} - \frac{a_1}{c} C_{30} - C_{31} \frac{C_{12} - C_{10} \frac{a_1}{c}}{C_{11}}}{C_{33} - C_{31} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}}}}$$

$$C_5 = \frac{\left(\frac{f_5 + f_6}{2} - \frac{f_1 + f_2}{2} \frac{C_{23}}{C_{21}} - \left(\frac{f_4 - f_3}{2} - \frac{f_1 + f_2}{2} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}} \right) \frac{C_{43} - C_{41} \frac{C_{23}}{C_{21}}}{C_{42} - C_{41} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}}} \right)}{C_{53} - C_{51} \frac{C_{23}}{C_{21}} - \left(C_{52} - C_{51} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}} \right) \frac{C_{43} - C_{41} \frac{C_{23}}{C_{21}}}{C_{42} - C_{41} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}}}}$$

$$C_4 = \frac{1}{C_{42} - C_{41} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}}} \left(\frac{f_4 - f_3}{2} - \frac{f_1 + f_2}{2} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}} - C_5 \left(C_{52} - C_{51} \frac{C_{22}}{C_{21}} \right) \right)$$

$$C_3 = \frac{1}{C_{33} - C_{31} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}}} \left(\frac{f_6 - f_5}{2} + \frac{f_1 - f_2}{2} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}} - C_6 \left(C_{63} - C_{61} \frac{C_{13}}{C_{11}} \right) \right) \quad (\text{A.1.1c})$$

$$C_2 = \frac{1}{C_{21}} \left(\frac{f_1 + f_2}{2} - C_{41} C_4 - C_{51} C_5 \right)$$

$$C_1 = -\frac{1}{C_{11}} \left(\frac{f_1 - f_2}{2} + C_{31} C_3 + C_{61} C_6 \right)$$

$$C_0 = \frac{1}{c} (f_0 - C_{10} C_1 - C_{30} C_3 - C_{60} C_6)$$

where:

$$C_{10} = \frac{\sinh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}}{\sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}}$$

$$C_{30} = \frac{\sin \frac{\beta}{2}}{|\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \left(\cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) + \frac{\cos \frac{\beta}{2}}{\sin \frac{\beta}{2}} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$C_{60} = \frac{\sin \frac{\beta}{2}}{|\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \left(-\sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) + \frac{\cos \frac{\beta}{2}}{\sin \frac{\beta}{2}} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$C_{11} = \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}} \sinh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}, \quad C_{21} = \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}} \cosh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}$$

$$C_{31} = |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) - \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$C_{41} = |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) - \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$C_{51} = |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) + \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$C_{61} = |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) + \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$C_{12} = \left(\gamma_1 + \frac{2a_1}{3} \right) \cosh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}, \quad C_{22} = \left(\gamma_1 + \frac{2a_1}{3} \right) \sinh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}$$

$$C_{32} = \left(|\phi| \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} - |\phi| \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 \right) \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ - 2 |\phi| \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{42} = \left(|\phi| \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} - |\phi| \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 \right) \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ - 2 |\phi| \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{52} = \left(|\phi| \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} - |\phi| \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 \right) \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ + 2 |\phi| \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{62} = \left(|\phi| \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} - |\phi| \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 \right) \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ + 2 |\phi| \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{13} = \left(\gamma_1 + \frac{2a_1}{3} \right) \left(\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sinh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}, \quad C_{23} = \left(\gamma_1 + \frac{2a_1}{3} \right) \left(\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cosh c \sqrt{\gamma_1 - \frac{a_1}{3}}$$

$$C_{33} = \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^4 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} - 3 a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ - \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^4 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} - a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 3 a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{43} = \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^4 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} - 3 a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ - \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^4 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} - a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 3 a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{53} = \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^4 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} - 3a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ + \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^4 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} - a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 3a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$C_{63} = \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^4 \frac{\beta}{2} + a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^3 \frac{\beta}{2} - 3a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cosh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sin \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \\ + \left(|\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin^5 \frac{\beta}{2} - 10 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 5 |\phi|^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos^4 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} - a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin^3 \frac{\beta}{2} + 3a_1 |\phi|^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^2 \frac{\beta}{2} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \sinh \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos \frac{\beta}{2} \right) \cos \left(c |\phi|^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin \frac{\beta}{2} \right)$$

$$f_0 = -\frac{T}{2}, \quad f_1 = \frac{G_a}{\eta} \left(\frac{T}{E_u t_1} + \frac{t_1}{2} \frac{M_0}{D_u} \right), \quad f_2 = \frac{G_a}{\eta} \left(-\frac{T}{E_d t_2} + \frac{t_2}{2} \frac{M_1}{D_d} \right)$$

$$f_3 = \frac{G_a}{\eta} \frac{t_1}{2} \frac{V_0}{D_u}, \quad f_4 = \frac{G_a}{\eta} \frac{t_2}{2} \frac{V_1}{D_d}, \quad f_5 = -a_2 \frac{E_a}{\eta} \frac{M_0}{D_u}$$

$$f_6 = a_2 \frac{E_a}{\eta} \frac{M_1}{D_d}$$

A.2. The functions $G_{ip}(x)$ ($i=1$ to 4) in the Eq. (8b)

$$G_{1p}(x) = \int G_{1p}'(x) dx \\ = -\frac{b_2}{4 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \int \frac{d\tau_a}{dx} \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) dx \\ = -\frac{b_2}{4 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \tau_a \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \\ + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_0 G_{10}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_1 G_{11}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_2 G_{12}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_3 G_{13}(x) \\ + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_4 G_{14}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_5 G_{15}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2 \left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_6 G_{16}(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
G_{2,p}(x) &= \int G_{2,p}'(x) dx \\
&= -\frac{b_2}{4\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \int \frac{d\tau_a}{dx} \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) dx \\
&= -\frac{b_2}{4\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \tau_a \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \\
&\quad + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_0 G_{20}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_1 G_{21}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_2 G_{22}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_3 G_{23}(x) \\
&\quad + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_4 G_{24}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_5 G_{25}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_6 G_{26}(x)
\end{aligned} \tag{A.2.1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
G_{3,p}(x) &= \int G_{3,p}'(x) dx \\
&= -\frac{b_2}{4\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \int \frac{d\tau_a}{dx} \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) dx \\
&= -\frac{b_2}{4\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \tau_a \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \\
&\quad + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_0 G_{30}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_1 G_{31}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_2 G_{32}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_3 G_{33}(x) \\
&\quad + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_4 G_{34}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_5 G_{35}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_6 G_{36}(x)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
G_{4,p}(x) &= \int G_{4,p}'(x) dx \\
&= \frac{b_2}{4\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \int \frac{d\tau_a}{dx} \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) dx \\
&= \frac{b_2}{4\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}} \tau_a \left(\sinh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \cosh x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin x \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \\
&\quad + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_0 G_{40}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_1 G_{41}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_2 G_{42}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_3 G_{43}(x) \\
&\quad + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_4 G_{44}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_5 G_{45}(x) + \frac{b_2}{2\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}} C_6 G_{46}(x)
\end{aligned}$$

A.3. The four constants C_{iH} ($i=1$ to 4) in the Eqs. (8a) and (8d)

$$\begin{aligned}
C_{1H} &= \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta} \cosh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 + V_1}{D_u + D_d} + \frac{M_0 - M_1}{D_u - D_d} \left(\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \right)}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} + H_1 \\
C_{2H} &= \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta} \sinh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 - V_1}{D_u - D_d} + \frac{M_0 + M_1}{D_u + D_d} \left(\frac{1}{\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} - \tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} + H_2 \\
C_{3H} &= \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta} \cosh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 - V_1}{D_u - D_d} + \frac{M_0 + M_1}{D_u + D_d} \left(\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \frac{1}{\tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \right) \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} + H_3 \\
C_{4H} &= \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta} \sinh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 + V_1}{D_u + D_d} + \frac{M_0 - M_1}{D_u - D_d} \left(\frac{1}{\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} + \frac{1}{\tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \right) \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sinh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \frac{b_2 (\tau_a(-c) - \tau_a(c))}{\sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4} \right)^3}} + H_4
\end{aligned} \tag{A.3.1}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
H_1 &= -\frac{1}{2}(G_{1p}(-c) + G_{1p}(c)) + \frac{\cosh^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{2p}(-c) - G_{2p}(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right)} \\
&\quad - \frac{\cos^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{3p}(-c) - G_{3p}(c)) \quad \cosh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \cos c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \quad b_2(\tau_a(-c) - \tau_a(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \quad 2 \left(\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \right) \quad \sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} \\
H_2 &= \frac{\sinh^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{1p}(-c) - G_{1p}(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) - \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right)} - \frac{1}{2}(G_{2p}(-c) + G_{2p}(c)) \\
&\quad + \frac{\cos^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{4p}(-c) - G_{4p}(c)) \quad \sinh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \cos c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \quad b_2(\tau_a(-c) + \tau_a(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) - \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \quad 2 \left(\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) - \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \right) \quad \sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} \\
H_3 &= \frac{\sin^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{1p}(-c) - G_{1p}(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) - \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right)} - \frac{1}{2}(G_{3p}(-c) + G_{3p}(c)) + \frac{\cosh^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{4p}(-c) - G_{4p}(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) - \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right)} \\
&\quad + \frac{\cosh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \sin c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \quad b_2(\tau_a(-c) + \tau_a(c))}{2 \left(\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) - \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) \right) \quad \sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} \\
H_4 &= -\frac{\sin^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{2p}(-c) - G_{2p}(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right)} + \frac{\sinh^2 c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) (G_{3p}(-c) - G_{3p}(c))}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}}\right)} - \frac{1}{2}(G_{4p}(-c) + G_{4p}(c)).
\end{aligned}$$

A.4. Three constants C_{iS} ($i = 0$ to 2) in the Eq. (10)

$$C_{0S} = \frac{1}{c} \left(-\frac{T}{2} + \frac{\frac{T}{E't} + \frac{t}{4} \frac{M_0 - M_1}{D}}{\frac{2}{E't} + \frac{t(t+\eta)}{2D}} \right), \quad C_{1S} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{G_a}{\eta}} \left(-\frac{T}{E't} + \frac{t}{4} \frac{M_1 - M_0}{D} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{E't} + \frac{t(t+\eta)}{2D}} \sinh \left(c \sqrt{\frac{G_a}{\eta}} \left(\frac{2}{E't} + \frac{t(t+\eta)}{2D} \right) \right)}$$

$$C_{2S} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{G_a}{\eta}} \frac{t}{4} \left(\frac{M_0 + M_1}{D} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{E't} + \frac{t(t+\eta)}{2D}} \cosh \left(c \sqrt{\frac{G_a}{\eta}} \left(\frac{2}{E't} + \frac{t(t+\eta)}{2D} \right) \right)} \quad (\text{A.4.1})$$

A.5. Four integral constants C_{iS} ($i = 3$ to 6) in the Eq. (11)

$$C_{3S} = \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta D} \cosh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 + V_1}{\sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} + \frac{M_0 - M_1}{\sqrt{\frac{b_1}{4}}} \left(\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \right)}{\sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)}$$

$$C_{4S} = \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta D} \sinh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \cos c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 - V_1}{\sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} + \frac{M_0 + M_1}{\sqrt{\frac{b_1}{4}}} \left(\frac{1}{\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} - \tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \right) \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \quad (\text{A.5.1})$$

$$C_{5S} = \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta D} \cosh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 - V_1}{\sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} + \frac{M_0 + M_1}{\sqrt{\frac{b_1}{4}}} \left(\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \frac{1}{\tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \right) \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) - \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)}$$

$$C_{6s} = \frac{\frac{E_a}{2\eta D} \sinh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \sin c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) \left(\frac{V_0 + V_1}{\sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{b_1}{4}\right)^3}} + \frac{M_0 - M_1}{\sqrt{\frac{b_1}{4}}} \left(\frac{1}{\tanh c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} + \frac{1}{\tan c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)} \right) \right)}{\sin 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right) + \sinh 2c \left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{b_1}{4}} \right)}$$