# Pacific Journal of Mathematics

# ABSOLUTE EXTENSOR SPACES: A CORRECTION AND AN ANSWER

CARLOS R. BORGES

Vol. 50, No. 1

# ABSOLUTE EXTENSOR SPACES: A CORRECTION AND AN ANSWER

### CARLOS R. BORGES

This paper has a two-fold purpose: The first is to make a minor correction in the proof of a result of ours, which states that any hyperconnected space is an AE (stratifiable) and the second is to give an affirmative answer to a question of Vaughan: Does Dugundji's Extension Theorem remain valid for linearly stratifiable spaces?

- 1. A correction. As it stands, the proof of Theorem 4.1 of [1] is incorrect, because the function g is not well-defined. (Obviously, for each  $x \in X A$ , there is some implicit order in the selection of  $p_{v_1}, \dots, p_{v_n}$  such that  $V_1, \dots, V_n$  are the only elements  $V \in \mathscr{Y}$  for which  $p_v(x) \neq 0$ . However, no explicit mention of it is made.) The proof is easily corrected however, by taking the following three steps:
  - 1. Assign a total order " $\leq$ " to  $\mathcal{V}$ .
  - 2. Add to the function g the sentence "and  $V_1 \leq V_2 \leq \cdots \leq V_n$ ."
  - 3. On page 615 of [1], replace
- (a) "say  $V_1, \dots, V_m, \dots, V_{m+k}$ " by "say  $W_1, \dots, W_{m+k}$  such that  $W_1 \leq \dots \leq W_{m+k}$ ".

(b) "
$$(p_{v_1}(x), \dots, p_{v_m}(x), 0, \dots, 0) \in P_{m+k-1}$$
" by

"
$$(p_{W_1}(x), \cdots, p_{W_{m+k}}(x)) \in P_{m+k-1}$$
",

(c) "
$$t \to (h_{m+k}(f(a_{V_1}), \dots, f(a_{V_{m+k}}), t))$$
" by

"
$$t \rightarrow h_{m+k}(f(a_{w_1}), \cdots, f(a_{w_{m+k}}), t)$$
",

(d) "
$$p(y) = (p_{V_1}(y), \dots, p_{V_{m-k}}(y))$$
" by " $p(y) = (p_{W_1}(y), \dots, p_{W_{m+k}}(y))$ ".

2. An answer. Recently, Vaughan [7] asked if Dugundji's Extension Theorem (Theorem 4.1 of [6]) remains valid for linearly stratifiable spaces. It turns out that the answer is affirmative and it requires little effort. Indeed, all our generalizations of Dugundji's Extension Theorem remain valid for linearly stratifiable spaces.

THEOREM 2.1. [2; Theorem 4.1], [3; Theorem 3.1], [4; Theorem

¹ A  $T_1$ -space X is said to be linearly stratifiable provided there exists some infinite cardinal number  $\alpha$  such that to each open  $U \subset X$  one can assign a family  $\{U_{\beta}\}_{\beta < \alpha}$  of open subsets of X such that (a)  $U_{\beta}^- \subset U$  for all  $\beta < \alpha$ , (b)  $U\{_{\beta} \mid \beta < \alpha\} = U$ , (c)  $U_{\beta} \subset U_{\beta}$  whenever  $U \subset V$ , (d)  $U_{\gamma} \subset U_{\beta}$  whenever  $\gamma < \beta < \alpha$ .

5.2] and [5; Theorems 4.1 and 4.2] remain valid for linearly stratifiable spaces.

- *Proof.* All we need do is the following two alterations in Definition 4.1 of [2] and the proof of Theorem 4.1 of [2]. (The same alterations apply to the proofs of the other results):
- 1. In Definition 4.1 of [7] replace the word "integer" by the word "ordinal".
- 2. Replace the sentence "Note that  $m(x) < \infty$  and, in fact, m(x) < n(W, x)" by the sentence "Note that m(x) < n(W, x)" on the fourth line of the proof of Theorem 4.3 of [2]. The same applies to the other proofs.

### REFERENCES

- 1. C. R. Borges, A study of absolute extensor spaces, Pacific J. Math., 31 (1969), 609-617.
- 2. ———, On stratifiable spaces, Pacific J. Math., 17 (1966), 1-16.
- 3. ———, Continuous extensions, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 18 (1967), 874-878.
- 4. ——, A study of multivalued functions, Pacific J. Math., 23 (1967), 451-461.
- 5. ——, A study of absolute extensor spaces, Pacific J. Math., 31 (1969), 609-617.
- 6. J. Dugundji, An extension of Tietze's theorem, Pacific J. Math., 1 (1951), 353-367.
- 7. J. E. Vaughan, Linearly stratifiable spaces, Pacific J. Math., 43 (1972), 254-266.

Received May 23, 1972.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS

### PACIFIC JOURNAL OF MATHEMATICS

### **EDITORS**

RICHARD ARENS (Managing Editor)

University of California Los Angeles, California 90024 Department of Mathematics University of Southern California

Los Angeles, California 90007

R. A. BEAUMONT

University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105 D. GILBARG AND J. MILGRAM

Stanford University Stanford, California 94305

J. Dugundji\*

### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

E. F. BECKENBACH

B. H. NEUMANN

F. Wolf

K. Yoshida

### SUPPORTING INSTITUTIONS

UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA NEW MEXICO STATE UNIVERSITY OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY OF OREGON OSAKA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA STANFORD UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO UNIVERSITY OF UTAH WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY NAVAL WEAPONS CENTER

\* C. R. DePrima California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91109, will replace J. Dugundji until August 1974.

Printed in Japan by International Academic Printing Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan

## **Pacific Journal of Mathematics**

Vol. 50, No. 1 September, 1974

Gail Atneosen, Sierpinski curves in finite 2-complexes	1
Bruce Alan Barnes, Representations of $B^*$ -algebras on Banach spaces	7
George Benke, On the hypergroup structure of central $\Lambda(p)$ sets	19
Carlos R. Borges, Absolute extensor spaces: a correction and an	
answer	29
Tim G. Brook, <i>Local limits and tripleability</i>	31
Philip Throop Church and James Timourian, <i>Real analytic open maps</i>	37
Timothy V. Fossum, <i>The center of a simple algebra</i>	43
Richard Freiman, <i>Homeomorphisms of long circles without periodic</i>	
points	47
B. E. Fullbright, Intersectional properties of certain families of compact	
convex sets	57
Harvey Charles Greenwald, Lipschitz spaces on the surface of the unit	
sphere in Euclidean n-space	63
Herbert Paul Halpern, Open projections and Borel structures for	
C*-algebras	81
Frederic Timothy Howard, <i>The numer of multinomial coefficients divisible</i>	
by a fixed power of a prime	99
Lawrence Stanislaus Husch, Jr. and Ping-Fun Lam, <i>Homeomorphisms of</i>	
manifolds with zero-dimensional sets of nonwandering points	109
Joseph Edmund Kist, Two characterizations of commutative Baer rings	125
Lynn McLinden, An extension of Fenchel's duality theorem to saddle	
functions and dual minimax problems	135
Leo Sario and Cecilia Wang, Counterexamples in the biharmonic	
classification of Riemannian 2-manifolds	159
Saharon Shelah, <i>The Hanf number of omitting complete types</i>	163
Richard Staum, The algebra of bounded continuous functions into a	
nonarchimedean field	169
James DeWitt Stein, Some aspects of automatic continuity	187
Tommy Kay Teague, On the Engel margin	205
John Griggs Thompson, Nonsolvable finite groups all of whose local	
subgroups are solvable, V	215
Kung-Wei Yang, Isomorphisms of group extensions	299